

2025 Hawai'i DC:0-5™ Crosswalk Codes List

This crosswalk is being shared with Hawai'i's mental health providers to increase awareness and use of the Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood (DC:0-5™) to assess and diagnose children birth through age five. **It is highly recommended that all clinicians using the DC:0-5™ and this crosswalk complete a training on the DC:0-5.**

The intention of this crosswalk is to support Hawai'i's providers in connecting DC:0-5 diagnoses to DSM-5 and/or ICD-10 diagnoses for billing purposes.

This file provides a tabular (i.e., spreadsheet) version of the 2025 Hawai'i DC:0-5 Crosswalk, in order to support electronic system developers and administrative staff in programming DC:0-5 diagnoses into electronic health records and other databases. Each row represents one DC:0-5 diagnosis, along with the corresponding DSM-5 and ICD-10 diagnosis or diagnoses to which it is crosswalked. DC:0-5 diagnoses may be crosswalked to multiple DSM-5 and/or ICD-10 codes.

Please email info@aimhhi.org with any questions or comments.

2025 Hawai'i DC:0-5™ Crosswalk

DC 0-5™ Disorder	DC:0-5™ Code(s)	Age range	DSM Diagnosis	DSM Code	ICD10 Classification	ICD Code(s)
Neurodevelopmental Disorders						
Autism Spectrum Disorder	10.1	18m-72m	Autism Spectrum Disorder	299.00	Autistic Disorder	F84.0
					Other Pervasive Developmental Disorders	F84.8
					Pervasive Developmental Disorder, Unspecified	F84.9
Early Atypical Autism Spectrum Disorder	10.2	9m-36m	N/A	N/A	Autistic Disorder	F84.0
					Other Pervasive Developmental Disorders	F84.8
					Pervasive Developmental Disorder, Unspecified	F84.9
Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder	10.3	36m-72m	Attention Deficit/ Hyperactivity Disorder	314.01	Attention-Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder, Predominantly Hyperactive Type	F90.1
					Attention-Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder, Combined Type	F90.2
					Attention-Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder, Other Type	F90.8
					Attention-Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder, Unspecified Type	F90.9
Overactivity Disorder of Toddlerhood	10.4	24m-36m	Attention Deficit/ Hyperactivity Disorder, Predominantly Hyperactive-Impulsive Presentation	314.01	Other Specified Behavioral and Emotional Disorders with Onset Usually Occurring in Childhood and Adolescence	F98.8
					Unspecified Behavioral and Emotional Disorders with Onset Usually Occurring in Childhood and Adolescence	F98.9
Global Developmental Delay	10.5	6m-72m	Global Developmental Delay	315.8	Other Disorders of Psychological Development, Global Developmental Delay	F88
Developmental Language Disorder	10.6	24m-72m	Language Disorder	315.39	Developmental Disorder of Speech and Language, Unspecified	F80.9
					Other Developmental Disorders of Speech and Language	F80.89
Developmental Coordination Disorder	10.7	9m-72m	Developmental Coordination Disorder	315.4	Specific Developmental Disorder of Motor Function	F82

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Other Neurodevelopmental Disorder of Infancy/Early Childhood	10.8	0m-72m	Unspecified Neurodevelopmental Disorder	315.9	Other Disorders of Psychological Development	F88
					Unspecified Disorder of Psychological Development	F89
Sensory Processing Disorders						
Sensory Over-Responsivity Disorder	20.1	6m-72m	Other Specified Neurodevelopmental Disorder	315.8	Other Disorders of Psychological Development	F88
					Autistic Disorder	F84.0
					Other Pervasive Developmental Disorders	F84.8
					Pervasive Developmental Disorder, Unspecified	F84.9
Sensory Under-Responsivity Disorder	20.2	6m-72m	Other Specified Neurodevelopmental Disorder	315.8	Other Disorders of Psychological Development	F88
					Autistic Disorder	F84.0
					Other Pervasive Developmental Disorders	F84.8
					Pervasive Developmental Disorder, Unspecified	F84.9
Other Sensory Processing Disorder	20.3	6m-72m	Other Specified Neurodevelopmental Disorder	315.8	Other Disorders of Psychological Development	F88
					Autistic Disorder	F84.0
					Other Pervasive Developmental Disorders	F84.8
					Pervasive Developmental Disorder, Unspecified	F84.9
Anxiety Disorders						
Separation Anxiety Disorder	30.1	6m-72m	Separation Anxiety Disorder	309.21	Separation Anxiety Disorder of Childhood	F93.0
Social Anxiety Disorder (Social Phobia)	30.2	24m-72m	Social Anxiety Disorder (Social Phobia)	300.23	Social Phobia, Unspecified	F40.10
					Social Phobia, Generalized	F40.11
Generalized Anxiety Disorder	30.3	36m-72m	Generalized Anxiety Disorder	300.02	Generalized Anxiety Disorder	F41.1
Selective Mutism	30.4	36m-72m	Selective Mutism	313.23	Selective Mutism	F94.0
Inhibition to Novelty Disorder	30.5	0m-24m	Other Specified Anxiety Disorder	300.09	Other Specified Anxiety Disorders	F41.8
Other Anxiety Disorder of Infancy/Early Childhood	30.6	6m-72m	Other Specified Anxiety Disorder	300.09	Other Specified Anxiety Disorders	F41.8
			Unspecified Anxiety Disorder	300	Anxiety Disorder, unspecified	F41.9

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Mood Disorders						
Depressive Disorder of Early Childhood	40.1	24m-72m	Major Depressive Disorder, Mild	296.21	Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode, Mild	F32.0
			Major Depressive Disorder, Moderate	296.22	Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode, Moderate	F32.1
			Major Depressive Disorder, Severe	296.23	Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode, Severe	F32.2
					Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode, Unspecified	F32.9
					Dysthymic Disorder	F34.1
Disorder of Dysregulated Anger and Aggression of Early Childhood	40.2	24m-72m	Disruptive Mood Dysregulation Disorder	296.99	Other Persistent Mood Disorders	F34.8x
					Unspecific Mood Disorder	F39
Other Mood Disorder of Early Childhood	40.3	0m-72m	Unspecified Depressive Disorder	311	Unspecific Mood Disorder	F39
					Other Specified Depressive Episodes	F32.89
Obsessive Compulsive & Related Disorders						
Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder	50.1	36m-72m	Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder	300.3	Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder	F42.x
Tourette's Disorder	50.2	18m-72m	Tourette's Disorder	307.23	Tourette's Disorder	F95.2
Motor or Vocal Tic Disorder	50.3	36m-72m	Persistent (Chronic) Motor or Vocal Tic Disorder	307.22	Tic Disorder	F95.x
Trichotillomania	50.4	6m-72m	Trichotillomania	312.39	Trichotillomania	F63.3
Skin Picking Disorder of Infancy/Early Childhood	50.5	6m-72m	Excoriation (Skin-Picking Disorder)	698.4	Excoriation (Skin-Picking) Disorder	F42.4
Other Obsessive Compulsive and Related Disorders	50.6	6m-72m	Unspecified Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorder	300.3	Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder, Unspecified	F42.9
Sleep, Eating, and Crying Disorders						
Sleep Disorders						
Sleep Onset Disorder	60.1	6m-72m	Insomnia Disorder	780.52	Insomnia Not Due to a Substance or Known Physiological Condition	F51.0x
					Other Sleep Disorders Not Due to a Substance or Known Physiological Condition	F51.8
Night Waking Disorder	60.2	8m-72m	Insomnia Disorder	780.52	Insomnia Not Due to a Substance or Known Physiological Condition	F51.0x
					Other Sleep Disorders Not Due to a Substance or Known Physiological Condition	F51.8
Partial Arousal Sleep Disorder	60.3	12m-72m	Non-Rapid Eye Movement Sleep Arousal Disorders – Sleep terror	307.46	Sleep Terrors	F51.4

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Partial Arousal Sleep Disorder	60.3	12m-72m	Arousal Disorders – Sleep terror type	307.40	Sleepwalking	F51.3
Nightmare Disorder of Early Childhood	60.4	12m-72m	Nightmare Disorder	307.47	Nightmare Disorder	F51.5
Eating Disorders of Infancy/Early Childhood						
Overeating Disorder	60.5	24m-72m	Unspecified Feeding or Eating Disorder	307.5	Eating Disorder, Unspecified	F50.9
			Binge-Eating Disorder	307.5	Binge Eating Disorder	F50.81x
Undereating Disorder	60.6	0m-72m	Avoidant/Restrictive Food Intake Disorder	307.59	Avoidant/Restrictive Food Intake Disorder	F50.82
Atypical Eating Disorder - Hoarding	60.7a	24m-72m	Other Specified Feeding or Eating Disorder	307.59	Other Feeding Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood	F98.29
Atypical Eating Disorder - Pica	60.7b	24m-72m	Pica	307.52	Pica of Infancy and Childhood	F98.3
Atypical Eating Disorder - Rumination	60.7c	3m-72m	Rumination Disorder	307.53	Rumination Disorder of Infancy and Childhood	F98.21
Crying Disorder of Infancy/Early Childhood						
Excessive Crying Disorder	60.8	0m-12m	N/A	N/A	Other Childhood Emotional Disorders	F93.8
					Excessive Crying of Infant (Baby)	R68.11
					Fussy Infant (Baby)	R68.12
					Other Nonspecific Symptoms Peculiar to Infancy	R68.19
Other Sleep, Eating, and Excessive Crying Disorder of Infancy/Early Childhood						
Sleep-related	60.9	6m-72m	Other Specified Sleep-Wake Disorder	780.59	Other Sleep Disorders Not Due to a Substance or Known Physiological Condition	F51.8
Feeding-related	60.9	0m-72m	Other Specified Feeding or Eating Disorder	307.59	Other Eating Disorders	F50.8x
					Eating Disorder, Unspecified	F50.9
Crying-Related	60.9	0m-12m	N/A	N/A	Other Childhood Emotional Disorders	F93.8
					Nonspecific Symptoms Peculiar to Infancy	R68.1x
Trauma, Stress, & Deprivation Disorders						
Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	70.1	12m-72m	Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	309.81	Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD)	F43.1x
Adjustment Disorder	70.2	0m-72m	Adjustment Disorder – Unspecified	309.9	Adjustment Disorders	F43.2x
Complicated Grief Disorder of			Other Specified Trauma- and		Prolonged Grief Disorder	F43.81

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Completed Other Disorders of Infancy/ Early Childhood	70.3	0m-72m	Unspecified Trauma- and Stressor-Related Disorder	309.89	Adjustment Disorder With Other Symptoms	F43.29
Reactive Attachment Disorder	70.4	9m-72m	Reactive Attachment Disorder	313.89	Reactive Attachment Disorder of Childhood	F94.1
Disinhibited Social Engagement Disorder	70.5	9m-72m	Disinhibited Social Engagement Disorder	313.89	Disinhibited Attachment Disorder of Childhood	F94.2
Other Trauma, Stress, and Deprivation Disorder of Infancy/ Early Childhood	70.6	0m-72m	Unspecified Trauma- and Stressor-Related Disorder	309.9	Reaction to Severe Stress, Unspecified	F43.9
Relationship Specific Disorders						
Relationship Specific Disorder of Infancy/Early Childhood	80.1	0m-72m	Parent-Child Relational Problem	V61.20	Other Childhood Emotional Disorders	F93.8

Notes:

- 1) The **age range** column is meant to be a general timeframe when a condition might be present and not to restrict billing.
- 2) In the **ICD Code(s)** column, a letter “x” means that any number following the main code is acceptable (e.g., F43.1x would include any of the subcodes F43.10, F43.11, F43.12). Within each diagnosis category, clinicians using this crosswalk have the flexibility to select the ICD code that they deem most appropriate for the child they are assessing, diagnosing, or treating. Providers may submit multiple ICD codes for a specific condition but are not required to do so.



2025 Hawai'i DC:0-5™ Crosswalk DRAFT

September 29, 2025



State of Hawai'i Department of Human Services

Med-QUEST Division

The people of Hawai'i embrace health and wellness.

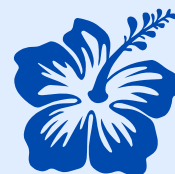


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Welcome to the Hawai'i DC:0-5™ Crosswalk

Aloha Hawai'i Clinical Providers!

We are excited to support you and your practice with infants, young children, and their families with this distinctive tool tailored for clinical providers in Hawai'i. Whether you are new to the field of infant and early childhood mental health (IECMH) or looking to further develop and hone your skills, we welcome you to explore this crosswalk from a holistic and comprehensive perspective and hope to include you in a community of providers doing this important work.

About the Hawai'i DC:0-5™ Crosswalk

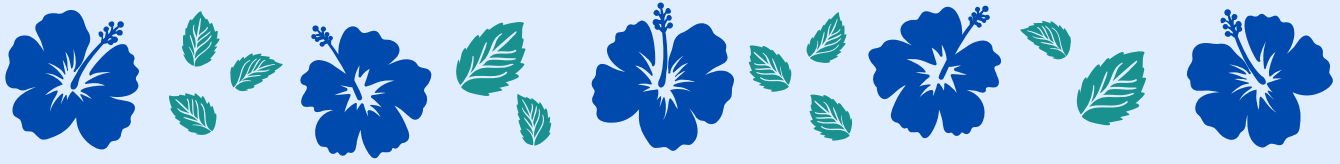
This publication was developed in Fall 2024 and Spring 2025, as one of the critical elements of Hawai'i's larger effort to build and strengthen the continuum of supports and services for keiki and the adults that care for them throughout the state. This continuum includes developmentally appropriate promotion, prevention, assessment, diagnosis, and treatment supports. A group of Hawai'i state agencies and nonprofit organizations has created the Hawai'i Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood (DC:0-5™) Crosswalk as a reference tool to support mental health professionals in converting DC:0-5™ diagnoses to associated ICD-10 diagnostic codes and DSM-5 diagnoses. This reference tool is not intended to take the place of professional development in the form of training and ongoing supervision. Further, it does not dictate scope of practice. Professionals are encouraged to reference credentialing rules and guidance through the Hawai'i Department of Human Services and the Hawai'i Department of Health and consult with their professional associations regarding scope of practice considerations.

Limitations of This Crosswalk

As noted above, this crosswalk is a resource tool and is not intended to take the place of professional development in the form of training and ongoing clinical and reflective supervision.

This crosswalk was developed for the purpose of supporting Hawai'i's mental health professionals in the ability to assess and provide diagnoses for initiation of infant and early childhood mental health services; therefore, it only provides guidance on connecting Axis I Clinical Disorders from the DC:0-5™ to DSM diagnoses and ICD-10 codes. While gathering information from the other four axes indicated in the DC:0-5™ manual is a critical component for understanding the child and completing a thorough assessment, it is not necessary to capture this information in coding the principal mental health diagnosis on a claim.

Lastly, this crosswalk was developed with primary consultation from mental health professionals who work with keiki and their families and additional consultation from other medical professionals. Some diagnostic categories within the DC:0-5™ may benefit from additional consultation.



Copyright Disclosure

This is a reference tool provided for informational purposes only. The content of this reference tool may contain copyrighted material whose use has not been specifically authorized by the copyright owner. Under section 107 of the Copyright Act of 1976, allowance is made for limited use of copyrighted material without requiring permission from the rights holders for “fair use.”

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Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fifth Edition (DSM-5™), copyright 2013, American Psychiatric Association. All rights reserved. DSM and DSM-5 are registered trademarks of American Psychiatric Association. DSM-5™ codes and descriptions are copyright 2013, American Psychiatric Association.

International Classification of Diseases, Tenth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-10-CM) is a publication of the National Center for Health Statistics, under authorization by the World Health Organization, that is available for public use.

Disclaimer

To ensure the highest accuracy of this tool, current practitioners/clinicians from the field have been instrumental in its development, as their perspective is foundational to its use. It will be updated on a regular basis. If you find an error or would like to suggest a modification, please send an email to info@aimhhi.org.



Definitions

This list defines terms and abbreviations, including acronyms, used in this reference tool.

DC:0-5™: The Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood (DC:0-5™) is the internationally accepted system for developmentally appropriate assessment of young children's mental health. The DC:0-5™ uses developmentally specific diagnostic criteria and reflects mental health disorders that are typically diagnosed in infancy and early childhood.

DC:0-5™ Crosswalk: A DC:0-5™ crosswalk is a reference tool for mental health providers that helps to convert DC:0-5™ diagnoses to associated ICD diagnostic codes and DSM diagnoses.

DSM-5™: The Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fifth Edition (DSM-5) is the handbook used by health care professionals in the United States and much of the world as the authoritative guide to the diagnosis of mental disorders. DSM-5 contains descriptions, symptoms, and other criteria for diagnosing mental disorders.

ICD: The International Classification of Diseases (ICD) is a classification system used for the systematic recording, analysis, interpretation, and comparison of mortality and morbidity data across countries and regions. ICD ensures interoperability of data records.

ICD-10-CM: The International Classification of Diseases, Tenth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-10-CM) is a standardized classification system of diagnosis codes that represent conditions and diseases, related health problems, abnormal findings, signs and symptoms, injuries, external causes of injuries and diseases, and social circumstances. The ICD-10-CM is based on the World Health Organization's Tenth Revision, International Classification of Diseases (ICD-10). The National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) and the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) are the U.S. government agencies responsible for overseeing all changes and modifications to the ICD-10-CM.

IECMH: Infant and Early Childhood Mental Health is the developing capacity of the child from birth to 5 years old to form close and secure adult and peer relationships; experience, manage, and express a full range of emotions; and explore the environment and learn – all in the context of family, community, and culture. Experts from a range of disciplines consider IECMH to be the foundation of healthy, lifelong development. IECMH is also a term used to describe the full continuum of services and supports (i.e., promotion, prevention, assessment, diagnosis, and treatment) necessary to promote healthy development, prevent mental health problems, and treat mental health disorders. (ZERO TO THREE)



Hawai'i DC:0-5™ Crosswalk Overview

Introduction

The Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood (DC:0-5™) is the only internationally-accepted system for developmentally appropriate assessment of infants and young children's mental health and is recommended as a best practice by both the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services ([CMS](#)) and Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration ([SAMHSA](#)). It uses developmentally specific diagnostic criteria and reflects mental health disorders that are typically diagnosed in infancy and early childhood. Hawai'i is [among many states](#) who are working to integrate use of the DC:0-5™ into state policies and systems.

The DC:0-5™ is the only clinically appropriate manual for the diagnosis of mental health conditions for infants and young children; however, other diagnostic systems may still be needed for insurance billing and documentation purposes. For Med-QUEST providers, [federal Medicaid guidance](#) requires that all claims be submitted with an ICD-10 (International Classification of Disease) code. In addition, some behavioral health providers may configure their electronic health record systems to use Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fifth Edition (DSM-5) diagnoses for clinical records. *The intention of this crosswalk is to support Hawai'i's providers in connecting DC:0-5™ diagnoses to DSM-5 and/or ICD-10 diagnoses for billing purposes.*

The DC:0-5™ manual from ZERO TO THREE (2016) includes a crosswalk, but it is not regularly updated and does not account for state specific contexts including Medicaid coding and billing requirements. After reviewing the ZERO TO THREE crosswalk and crosswalks from several other states, this crosswalk was developed specifically by and for the use of Hawai'i's providers.

Crosswalk Development and Updates

This is the first Hawai'i DC:0-5™ crosswalk and was published in July 2025. It was developed in partnership with a workgroup of infant and early childhood mental health practitioners, health plan coding experts, and state agency representatives.

While no update schedule has been set for this crosswalk, it will be reviewed and updated on an as-needed basis at least once every two years, to account for any changes in the relevant diagnostic systems (DC:0-5™, DSM-5, and ICD-10). Ongoing provider feedback will also be considered as part of any future updates. If you have feedback on this crosswalk, please share your thoughts by sending an email to info@aimhhi.org.



How to Use This Crosswalk

The Hawai'i Department of Health and the Hawai'i Department of Human Services, Med-QUEST Division, in collaboration with nonprofits including the Association for Infant Mental Health in Hawai'i (AIMHHI), are sharing this crosswalk with Hawai'i's mental health providers to increase awareness and use of the DC:0-5™ to assess and diagnose children birth through age five. ***It is highly recommended that all clinicians using the DC:0-5™ and this crosswalk complete a training on the DC:0-5™.*** After completing the multiple axis assessment processes (Axes II-V include reviewing medical history, caregiver interviews, developmental observations, and family and social context considerations) and identifying the appropriate Axis-I DC:0-5™ clinical diagnosis, providers can reference this tool to find the associated DSM-5 diagnosis* and/or ICD-10 diagnostic code. *Although the DC:0-5™ codes and five axes are not yet captured in encounter data, the five axes provide a more holistic understanding of infant and early childhood mental health and will be helpful to clinicians in developing a treatment plan.*

To support electronic system developers and administrative staff in programming DC:0-5™ diagnoses into electronic health records and other databases, a tabular (i.e., spreadsheet) version of the 2025 Hawai'i DC:0-5™ Crosswalk is available to download (see Appendix B).

Note: This crosswalk is not intended to take the place of a full mental health assessment, nor to replace clinical judgement. Some DC:0-5™ diagnoses crosswalk to more than one DSM-5 or ICD-10 diagnosis. This indicates that there may be multiple options that could be appropriate based on the symptom criteria included in the various diagnostic tools. Providers are encouraged to reference the DSM-5 and ICD-10 for further information about the associated diagnoses.

* This crosswalk includes the ICD-9 codes that were crosswalked to DSM-5 diagnoses in the DSM-5 manual prior to 2022, recognizing that some behavioral health providers may still program electronic health record systems with ICD-9 codes, or refer to these ICD-9 codes as DSM codes.

Hawai'i DC:0-5™ Crosswalk of Diagnoses and Codes



Neurodevelopmental Disorders

DC 0-5™ Disorder	DC:0-5™ Code(s)	Age range	DSM Diagnosis	DSM Code	ICD10 Classification	ICD Code(s)
Autism Spectrum Disorder	10.1	18m-72m	Autism Spectrum Disorder	299.00	Autistic Disorder	F84.0
					Other Pervasive Developmental Disorders	F84.8
					Pervasive Developmental Disorder, Unspecified	F84.9
Early Atypical Autism Spectrum Disorder	10.2	9m-36m	N/A	N/A	Autistic Disorder	F84.0
					Other Pervasive Developmental Disorders	F84.8
					Pervasive Developmental Disorder, Unspecified	F84.9
Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder	10.3	36m-72m	Attention Deficit/ Hyperactivity Disorder	314.01	Attention-Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder, Predominantly Hyperactive Type	F90.1
					Attention-Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder, Combined Type	F90.2
					Attention-Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder, Other Type	F90.8
					Attention-Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder, Unspecified Type	F90.9

Neurodevelopmental Disorders (cont.)

DC 0-5™ Disorder	DC:0-5™ Code(s)	Age range	DSM Diagnosis	DSM Code	ICD10 Classification	ICD Code(s)
Overactivity Disorder of Toddlerhood	10.4	24m-36m	Attention Deficit/ Hyperactivity Disorder, Predominantly Hyperactive-Impulsive Presentation	314.01	Other Specified Behavioral and Emotional Disorders with Onset Usually Occurring in Childhood and Adolescence	F98.8
					Unspecified Behavioral and Emotional Disorders with Onset Usually Occurring in Childhood and Adolescence	F98.9
Global Developmental Delay	10.5	6m-72m	Global Developmental Delay	315.8	Other Disorders of Psychological Development, Global Developmental Delay	F88
Developmental Language Disorder	10.6	24m-72m	Language Disorder	315.39	Developmental Disorder of Speech and Language, Unspecified	F80.9
					Other Developmental Disorders of Speech and Language	F80.89
Developmental Coordination Disorder	10.7	9m-72m	Developmental Coordination Disorder	315.4	Specific Developmental Disorder of Motor Function	F82
Other Neurodevelopmental Disorder of Infancy/Early Childhood	10.8	0m-72m	Unspecified Neurodevelopmental Disorder	315.9	Other Disorders of Psychological Development	F88
					Unspecified Disorder of Psychological Development	F89

Sensory Processing Disorders

DC 0-5™ Disorder	DC:0-5™ Code(s)	Age range	DSM Diagnosis	DSM Code	ICD10 Classification	ICD Code(s)
Sensory Over-Responsivity Disorder	20.1	6m-72m	Other Specified Neurodevelopmental Disorder	315.8	Other Disorders of Psychological Development	F88
					Autistic Disorder	F84.0
					Other Pervasive Developmental Disorders	F84.8
					Pervasive Developmental Disorder, Unspecified	F84.9
Sensory Under-Responsivity Disorder	20.2	6m-72m	Other Specified Neurodevelopmental Disorder	315.8	Other Disorders of Psychological Development	F88
					Autistic Disorder	F84.0
					Other Pervasive Developmental Disorders	F84.8
					Pervasive Developmental Disorder, Unspecified	F84.9
Other Sensory Processing Disorder	20.3	6m-72m	Other Specified Neurodevelopmental Disorder	315.8	Other Disorders of Psychological Development	F88
					Autistic Disorder	F84.0
					Other Pervasive Developmental Disorders	F84.8
					Pervasive Developmental Disorder, Unspecified	F84.9

Anxiety Disorders

DC 0-5™ Disorder	DC:0-5™ Code(s)	Age range	DSM Diagnosis	DSM Code	ICD10 Classification	ICD Code(s)
Separation Anxiety Disorder	30.1	6m-72m	Separation Anxiety Disorder	309.21	Separation Anxiety Disorder of Childhood	F93.0
Social Anxiety Disorder (Social Phobia)	30.2	24m-72m	Social Anxiety Disorder (Social Phobia)	300.23	Social Phobia, Unspecified	F40.10
					Social Phobia, Generalized	F40.11
Generalized Anxiety Disorder	30.3	36m-72m	Generalized Anxiety Disorder	300.02	Generalized Anxiety Disorder	F41.1
Selective Mutism	30.4	36m-72m	Selective Mutism	313.23	Selective Mutism	F94.0
Inhibition to Novelty Disorder	30.5	0m-24m	Other Specified Anxiety Disorder	300.09	Other Specified Anxiety Disorders	F41.8
Other Anxiety Disorder of Infancy/Early Childhood	30.6	6m-72m	Other Specified Anxiety Disorder	300.09	Other Specified Anxiety Disorders	F41.8
			Unspecified Anxiety Disorder	300	Anxiety Disorder, unspecified	F41.9

Mood Disorders

DC 0-5™ Disorder	DC:0-5™ Code(s)	Age range	DSM Diagnosis	DSM Code	ICD10 Classification	ICD Code(s)
Depressive Disorder of Early Childhood	40.1	24m-72m	Major Depressive Disorder, Mild	296.21	Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode, Mild	F32.0
			Major Depressive Disorder, Moderate	296.22	Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode, Moderate	F32.1
			Major Depressive Disorder, Severe	296.23	Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode, Severe	F32.2
					Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode, Unspecified	F32.9
					Dysthymic Disorder	F34.1
Disorder of Dysregulated Anger and Aggression of Early Childhood	40.2	24m-72m	Disruptive Mood Dysregulation Disorder	296.99	Other Persistent Mood Disorders	F34.8x
					Unspecific Mood Disorder	F39
Other Mood Disorder of Early Childhood	40.3	0m-72m	Unspecified Depressive Disorder	311	Unspecific Mood Disorder	F39
					Other Specified Depressive Episodes	F32.89

Obsessive Compulsive & Related Disorders

DC 0-5™ Disorder	DC:0-5™ Code(s)	Age range	DSM Diagnosis	DSM Code	ICD10 Classification	ICD Code(s)
Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder	50.1	36m-72m	Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder	300.3	Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder	F42.x
Tourette's Disorder	50.2	18m-72m	Tourette's Disorder	307.23	Tourette's Disorder	F95.2
Motor or Vocal Tic Disorder	50.3	36m-72m	Persistent (Chronic) Motor or Vocal Tic Disorder	307.22	Tic Disorder	F95.x
Trichotillomania	50.4	6m-72m	Trichotillomania	312.39	Trichotillomania	F63.3
Skin Picking Disorder of Infancy/Early Childhood	50.5	6m-72m	Excoriation (Skin-Picking Disorder)	698.4	Excoriation (Skin-Picking) Disorder	F42.4
Other Obsessive Compulsive and Related Disorders	50.6	6m-72m	Unspecified Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorder	300.3	Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder, Unspecified	F42.9

Sleep, Eating, and Crying Disorders

DC 0-5™ Disorder	DC:0-5™ Code(s)	Age range	DSM Diagnosis	DSM Code	ICD10 Classification	ICD Code(s)
<i>Sleep Disorders</i>						
Sleep Onset Disorder	60.1	6m-72m	Insomnia Disorder	780.52	Insomnia Not Due to a Substance or Known Physiological Condition	F51.0x
					Other Sleep Disorders Not Due to a Substance or Known Physiological Condition	F51.8
Night Waking Disorder	60.2	8m-72m	Insomnia Disorder	780.52	Insomnia Not Due to a Substance or Known Physiological Condition	F51.0x
					Other Sleep Disorders Not Due to a Substance or Known Physiological Condition	F51.8
Partial Arousal Sleep Disorder	60.3	12m-72m	Non-Rapid Eye Movement Sleep Arousal Disorders – Sleep terror type	307.46	Sleep Terrors	F51.4
					Sleepwalking	F51.3
Nightmare Disorder of Early Childhood	60.4	12m-72m	Nightmare Disorder	307.47	Nightmare Disorder	F51.5
<i>Eating Disorders of Infancy/Early Childhood</i>						
Overeating Disorder	60.5	24m-72m	Unspecified Feeding or Eating Disorder	307.5	Eating Disorder, Unspecified	F50.9
			Binge-Eating Disorder	307.51	Binge Eating Disorder	F50.81x
Undereating Disorder	60.6	0m-72m	Avoidant/Restrictive Food Intake Disorder	307.59	Avoidant/Restrictive Food Intake Disorder	F50.82
Atypical Eating Disorder - Hoarding	60.7a	24m-72m	Other Specified Feeding or Eating Disorder	307.59	Other Feeding Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood	F98.29
Atypical Eating Disorder - Pica	60.7b	24m-72m	Pica	307.52	Pica of Infancy and Childhood	F98.3
Atypical Eating Disorder - Rumination	60.7c	3m-72m	Rumination Disorder	307.53	Rumination Disorder of Infancy and Childhood	F98.21
<i>Crying Disorder of Infancy/Early Childhood</i>						
Excessive Crying Disorder	60.8	0m-12m	N/A	N/A	Other Childhood Emotional Disorders	F93.8
					Excessive Crying of Infant (Baby)	R68.11
					Fussy Infant (Baby)	R68.12
					Other Nonspecific Symptoms Peculiar to Infancy	R68.19

Sleep, Eating, and Crying Disorders (cont.)

DC 0-5™ Disorder	DC:0-5™ Code(s)	Age range	DSM Diagnosis	DSM Code	ICD10 Classification	ICD Code(s)
<i>Other Sleep, Eating, and Excessive Crying Disorder of Infancy/Early Childhood</i>						
Sleep-related	60.9	6m-72m	Other Specified Sleep-Wake Disorder	780.59	Other Sleep Disorders Not Due to a Substance or Known Physiological Condition	F51.8
Feeding-related	60.9	0m-72m	Other Specified Feeding or Eating Disorder	307.59	Other Eating Disorders	F50.8x
					Eating Disorder, Unspecified	F50.9
Crying-Related	60.9	0m-12m	N/A	N/A	Other Childhood Emotional Disorders	F93.8
					Nonspecific Symptoms Peculiar to Infancy	R68.1x

Trauma, Stress, & Deprivation Disorders

DC 0-5™ Disorder	DC:0-5™ Code(s)	Age range	DSM Diagnosis	DSM Code	ICD10 Classification	ICD Code(s)
Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	70.1	12m-72m	Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	309.81	Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD)	F43.1x
Adjustment Disorder	70.2	0m-72m	Adjustment Disorder – Unspecified	309.9	Adjustment Disorders	F43.2x
Complicated Grief Disorder of Infancy/ Early Childhood	70.3	0m-72m	Other Specified Trauma- and Stressor-Related Disorder	309.89	Prolonged Grief Disorder	F43.81
					Adjustment Disorder With Other Symptoms	F43.29
Reactive Attachment Disorder	70.4	9m-72m	Reactive Attachment Disorder	313.89	Reactive Attachment Disorder of Childhood	F94.1
Disinhibited Social Engagement Disorder	70.5	9m-72m	Disinhibited Social Engagement Disorder	313.89	Disinhibited Attachment Disorder of Childhood	F94.2
Other Trauma, Stress, and Deprivation Disorder of Infancy/Early Childhood	70.6	0m-72m	Unspecified Trauma- and Stressor- Related Disorder	309.9	Reaction to Severe Stress, Unspecified	F43.9

Relationship Specific Disorders

DC 0-5™ Disorder	DC:0-5™ Code(s)	Age range	DSM Diagnosis	DSM Code	ICD10 Classification	ICD Code(s)
Relationship Specific Disorder of Infancy/Early Childhood	80.1	0m-72m	Parent-Child Relational Problem	V61.20	Other Childhood Emotional Disorders	F93.8

Notes:

- 1) The **age range column** is meant to be a general timeframe when a condition might be present and not to restrict billing.
 - 2) In the **ICD Code(s) column**, a letter “x” means that any number following the main code is acceptable (e.g., F43.1x would include any of the subcodes F43.10, F43.11, F43.12).
- Within each diagnosis category, clinicians using this crosswalk have the flexibility to select the ICD code that they deem most appropriate for the child they are assessing, diagnosing, or treating. Providers may submit multiple ICD codes for a specific condition but are not required to do so.



As part of a larger effort to identify financing opportunities for infant and early childhood mental health (IECMH) in Hawai'i, in Fall 2024 and Spring 2025, a workgroup of representatives from Hawai'i's Department of Human Services, Med-QUEST Division, two IECMH clinicians, and two representatives from a Hawai'i health plan partnered to create a draft of the Hawai'i DC:0-5™ Crosswalk. The crosswalk draft was created after reviewing the national crosswalk from ZERO TO THREE, as well as crosswalks from Massachusetts and Washington, and a National Center on Children and Poverty (NCCP) report comparing several other state crosswalks to the ZERO TO THREE crosswalk. The workgroup is tremendously appreciative of other state efforts and their willingness to share their crosswalks and crosswalk development processes.

Workgroup members reviewed variations between the ZERO TO THREE and other existing DC:0-5™ crosswalks in their considerations prior to reaching a consensus regarding the Hawai'i ICD codes. Changes were made from the ZERO TO THREE crosswalk to align with current DSM-5 and ICD-10 coding standards, as well as Med-QUEST billing guidance. The workgroup reviewed each DC:0-5™ diagnosis to arrive at a consensus on the appropriate ICD-10 diagnoses to be included in the crosswalk. The workgroup considered the following in determining the Hawai'i ICD codes:

- Best clinical fit between DC:0-5™ and ICD-10 diagnoses based on experience with Hawai'i's keiki and families
- Whether the ICD-10 diagnoses are billable under Med-QUEST and other billing systems.

After the draft Hawai'i DC:0-5™ Crosswalk was completed, approximately 20 IECMH and primary care clinicians were invited to review the crosswalk and provide feedback based on experience in their practice. The workgroup appreciates the important clinical insights provided by these reviewers.



To support electronic system developers and administrative staff in programming DC:0-5™ diagnoses into electronic health record systems and other databases, a tabular (i.e., spreadsheet) version of the 2025 Hawai'i DC:0-5™ Crosswalk is **available to download on the AIMHHI website [here](#)**.

Mahalo



For your interest in the mental health of
Hawai'i's youngest keiki



For additional resources and information on training opportunities,
please visit: www.aimhhi.org

